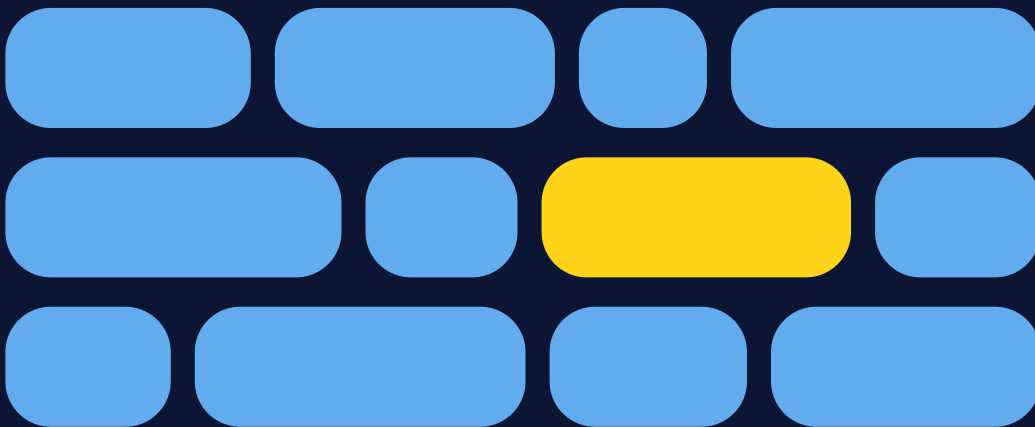


SRE Starting Point

From Alert to RCA

Understand how an SRE handles production - from the moment an alert fires to triage, mitigation and RCA.



Complete program topics and practical learning path



A real-world SRE journey

Six stages that connect the complete offering.

01

Understand

Role, responsibilities and tools

02

Respond

On-call and alert management

03

Coordinate

Incident, severity and escalation

04

Investigate

Metrics, logs, APM and triage

05

Recover

Mitigation, validation and closure

06

Improve

Problem management, RCA and reliability



SRE Fundamentals

- **What is SRE**

- **How SRE Roles Look in Real Organizations**

- **What SREs Do**

- **What SREs Don't Do**

- **Day in the Life of an SRE**

- **SRE vs DevOps**

- **SRE vs Platform Engineering**

- **Junior vs Senior vs Staff SRE Responsibilities**

- **SRE Team Collaboration**



SRE Tools - Operational Stack

The tools used from detection through incident closure.

Alerting & On-Call

- PagerDuty
- On-call schedules
- Escalation policies

Metrics & Dashboards

- Grafana
- Prometheus
- Dashboard correlation

Logs & Search

- Splunk
- Loki
- Elasticsearch

APM & Tracing

- Datadog
- Dynatrace
- New Relic
- AppDynamics
- OpenTelemetry
- Jaeger

Collaboration

- Slack
- Microsoft Teams
- Incident channels

ITSM & Tracking

- ServiceNow / SNOW
- Jira
- Incident, problem and change records



SRE Tools - Platform Stack

The supporting technologies an SRE works with day to day.

Containers

- Kubernetes
- Docker

Operating System

- Linux
- System services
- Networking tools

Source Control

- Git
- GitHub

Infrastructure as Code

- Terraform
- Cloud provisioning

CI/CD

- Jenkins
- GitHub Actions

Cloud

- AWS
- Azure
- GCP

On-Call

- On-Call Fundamentals

- On-Call Rotation

- Primary and Secondary On-Call

- On-Call Handover

- On-Call Checklist

- Alert Acknowledgement

- Escalation Policies

- On-Call Communication

- On-Call Best Practices

- On-Call Burnout Prevention



Alert Management

- Alert Validation

- Alert Triage

- Alert Prioritization

- Alert Routing

- Alert Ownership

- Alert Deduplication

- Alert Correlation

- Alert Suppression

- Alert Tuning

- Alert Fatigue

- Flapping Alerts

- Threshold Tuning

- Warning vs Critical Alerts

- Symptom vs Cause Alerts

- Actionable Alerts

- Runbook-Driven Alerts



Incident Management

- Incident Lifecycle

- Incident Detection

- Incident Declaration

- Incident Triaging

- Incident Commander Role

- Incident Ownership

- Incident Communication

- Incident Channels

- Incident Bridge Management

- Stakeholder Communication

- Incident Escalation

- Incident Handover

- Mitigation

- Recovery

- Incident Closure



Severity and Impact Analysis

Understand impact, scope and urgency before choosing the response.

- **Severity Identification**

- **Severity Matrix**

- **SEV1 / SEV2 / SEV3 / SEV4**

- **Customer Impact Analysis**

- **Business Impact Analysis**

- **Blast Radius Analysis**

- **Scope Identification**

- **Regional Impact Analysis**

- **Service Impact Analysis**

- **Dependency Impact Analysis**



Escalation

- Escalation Matrix

- Technical Escalation

- Functional Escalation

- Hierarchical Escalation

- Application Team Escalation

- Database Team Escalation

- Network Team Escalation

- Platform Team Escalation

- Security Team Escalation

- Vendor Escalation

- Leadership Escalation

- Time-Based Escalation

- Severity-Based Escalation



Incident Triage

Move from an alert to a focused, evidence-based investigation.

● Initial Triage

● Issue Reproduction

● Recent Change Tracking

● Change Window Analysis

● Deployment Tracking

● Configuration Change Tracking

● Feature Flag Tracking

● Infrastructure Change Tracking

● Dependency Analysis



Structured Troubleshooting

- **Healthy vs Unhealthy Comparison**

- **Before vs After Comparison**

- **Timeline Building**

- **Hypothesis-Driven Troubleshooting**

- **Evidence Collection**

- **Mitigation Identification**

- **Recovery Validation**



Metrics and Observability

- **Golden Signals**

- **Latency**

- **Traffic**

- **Errors**

- **Saturation**

- **CPU Analysis**

- **Memory Analysis**

- **Disk Analysis**

- **Network Analysis**

- **Kubernetes Metrics**

- **Application Metrics**

- **Database Metrics**

- **Infrastructure Metrics**

- **Dashboard Navigation**

- **Dashboard Correlation**

- **Metrics Comparison**



Logs - Application and System

- **Application Logs**

- **System Logs**

- **Useful System Logs**

- **Syslog**

- **Journalctl**

- **Kernel Logs**

- **dmesg**

- **Authentication Logs**

- **Network Logs**

- **Container Logs**



Logs - Workload Investigation

- **Kubernetes Logs**

- **Kubernetes Events**

- **Node Logs**

- **OOM Events**

- **Crash Logs**

- **Error Pattern Identification**

- **Request ID Tracking**

- **Trace ID Tracking**

- **Log Correlation**



APM and Distributed Tracing

- **APM Fundamentals**

- **Application Latency Analysis**

- **Transaction Analysis**

- **Slow Request Analysis**

- **Error Analysis**

- **Exception Analysis**

- **Service Maps**

- **Dependency Maps**

- **Distributed Tracing**

- **Trace Analysis**

- **Span Analysis**

- **Database Call Analysis**

- **External API Analysis**



Troubleshooting Frameworks

- **What Happened**

- **When Did It Start**

- **What Changed**

- **What Is Impacted**

- **What Is Different**

- **Expected vs Actual Behaviour**

- **Reproduction Steps**

- **Environment Comparison**

- **Frequency Analysis**

- **Application -> Container -> Host ->
Network -> Dependency
Troubleshooting**

- **Metrics -> Logs -> Traces
Correlation**



Runbooks and ServiceNow / ITSM

Runbooks

- Runbook Fundamentals
- Runbook Structure
- Runbook Usage
- Runbook Maintenance
- Troubleshooting Runbooks
- Escalation Runbooks
- Recovery Runbooks

Incident Records

- Incident Records
- Incident Assignment
- Assignment Groups
- Priority Management
- Incident Updates
- Incident Closure

Problem and Change

- Problem Records
- Change Management
- Change Requests
- Known Errors

Follow-Through

- RCA Tracking
- Corrective Action Tracking



Problem Management

- **Problem Management Fundamentals**

- **Incident vs Problem**

- **Recurring Incident Analysis**

- **Problem Ticket Creation**

- **Known Error Management**

- **Technical Debt Identification**

- **Corrective Actions**

- **Preventive Actions**

- **Problem Ownership**



Root Cause Analysis

- **Root Cause Analysis**

- **Trigger Identification**

- **Contributing Factors**

- **Systemic Cause Identification**

- **5 Whys**

- **Timeline Analysis**

- **Change Analysis**

- **Fault Tree Thinking**

- **Evidence-Based RCA**

- **Blameless RCA**

- **RCA Documentation**

- **RCA Review**

- **RCA Findings**

- **RCA Action Items**



RCA Collaboration

- **Application Team Collaboration**

- **Infrastructure Team Collaboration**

- **Network Team Collaboration**

- **Database Team Collaboration**

- **Security Team Collaboration**

- **Product Team Collaboration**

- **Support Team Collaboration**

- **SME Engagement**

- **Cross-Team Investigation**

- **RCA Review Meetings**

- **Action Item Ownership**



Reliability Fundamentals

- SLI

- SLO

- SLA

- Error Budgets

- Availability

- Reliability

- Latency Objectives

- Error Rate Objectives

- Service Health

- Operational Readiness



Post-Incident Management

- **Post-Incident Review**

- **Corrective Actions**

- **Preventive Actions**

- **Action Item Ownership**

- **Priority Assignment**

- **Due Dates**

- **Follow-Up Tracking**

- **Monitoring Improvements**

- **Alert Improvements**

- **Automation Opportunities**

- **Runbook Improvements**

- **Lessons Learned**



From alert to learning

One connected production SRE operating playbook.

1 ALERT

2 TRIAGE

3 INCIDENT

4 MITIGATE

5 RCA

6 IMPROVE

SRE Starting Point

Practical. Scenario-based. Built for production work.

